

Cerence Announces Fourth Quarter and Fiscal Year 2024 Results

November 21, 2024

Headlines

- Q4 Revenue exceeds high end of guidance; positive cash flow from operations of \$6.1 million
- Transformation plan on track to deliver net annualized cost savings of \$35-\$40 million
- Initial FY25 revenue guidance of \$236 to \$247 million
- . Record high of 22 platform launches in FY24, including 6 for generative AI solutions and 4 in Q4

BURLINGTON, Mass., Nov. 21, 2024 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Cerence Inc. (NASDAQ: CRNC), Al for a world in motion, today reported its fourth quarter and fiscal year 2024 results for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Results Summary (1,2)

(in millions, except per share data)

| | Three Months | Twelve Months | s Ended | |
|--|--------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| | September | 30, | September | 30, |
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| GAAP revenue | \$54.8 | \$80.8 | \$331.5 | \$294.5 |
| GAAP gross margin | 63.7% | 71.5% | 73.7% | 67.7% |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | 64.9% | 72.9% | 74.5% | 69.1% |
| GAAP operating margin ⁽³⁾ | -35.1% | 4.8% | -174.9% | -9.2% |
| Non-GAAP operating margin | -7.2% | 17.8% | 21.8% | 10.8% |
| GAAP net loss ⁽³⁾ | \$(20.4) | \$(11.6) | \$(588.1) | \$(56.3) |
| GAAP net loss margin ⁽³⁾ | -37.3% | -14.3% | -177.4% | -19.1% |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income | \$(3.0) | \$3.8 | \$56.1 | \$14.6 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$(1.9) | \$16.6 | \$80.6 | \$41.5 |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin | -3.5% | 20.5% | 24.3% | 14.1% |
| GAAP net loss per share - diluted ⁽³⁾ | \$(0.49) | \$(0.29) | \$(14.12) | \$(1.40) |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income per share - diluted | \$(0.07) | \$0.09 | \$1.23 | \$0.36 |

- (1) As previously disclosed, Q1FY24 revenue includes the non-cash revenue associated with the Toyota "Legacy" contract and related impacts totaling \$86.6M.
- (2) Please refer to the "Discussion of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliations of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures" included elsewhere in this release for more information regarding our use of non-GAAP financial measures.
- (3) Includes a Goodwill impairment charge of \$252M in Q2FY24 and \$357M in Q3FY24.

Brian Krzanich, Chief Executive Officer of Cerence, commented, "The automotive industry is experiencing rapid transformation, and I am excited to have joined Cerence at this pivotal moment. We finished the fiscal year strong, with revenue exceeding the high end of our guidance."

Krzanich continued, "Throughout the course of the year, we gained critical momentum for our generative AI- and large language model-based solutions, with six generative AI program launches with leading automakers in fiscal 2024. As we work to advance and roll-out our next-gen roadmap, I look forward to leading the team toward our goals of increased efficiency and a high level of customer satisfaction, setting us up for anticipated sustainable, profitable growth in the years ahead."

Cerence Key Performance Indicators

To help investors gain further insight into the Cerence business and its performance, management provides a set of key performance indicators that includes:

| Key Performance Indicator ¹ | Q4FY24 |
|---|--------|
| Percent of worldwide auto production with Cerence Technology (TTM) | 52% |
| Change in number of Cerence connected cars shipped ² (TTM over prior year TTM) | 16% |
| Change in Adjusted Total Billings (TTM over prior year TTM) ³ | 1% |

- (1) Please refer to the "Key Performance Indicators" section included elsewhere in this release for more information regarding the definitions and our use of key performance indicators.
- (2) Based on IHS Markit data, global auto production increased 1% over the same time period ended on September 30, 2024.

(3) Change in Adjusted total billings YoY (TTM): The year over year change in total billings adjusted to exclude Professional Services, prepay billings and adjusted for prepay consumption.

First Quarter and Full Year Fiscal 2025 Outlook

For the fiscal quarter ending December 31, 2024, revenue is expected to be in the range of \$47 million to \$50 million. GAAP net loss is expected to be in the range of (\$26) million to (\$23) million. Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be in the range of (\$9) million to (\$6) million.

For the full fiscal year ending September 30, 2025, the company expects revenue to be in the range of \$236 million to \$247 million which includes an estimated \$20 million of fixed contracts at the mid-point of guidance. GAAP net loss is expected to be in the range of (\$40) million to (\$29) million. Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be in the range of \$15 million to \$26 million.

The adjusted EBITDA guidance excludes amortization of acquired intangible assets, stock-based compensation, restructuring and other costs.

Additional details regarding guidance will be provided during the earnings call.

Cerence Conference Call and Webcast

The company will host a live conference call and webcast with slides to discuss the results today at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time/5:30 a.m. Pacific Time. Interested investors and analysts are invited to dial into the conference call by registering here.

Webcast access will also be available on the Investor Information section of the company's website at https://www.cerence.com/investors/events-and-resources.

A replay of the webcast can be accessed by visiting the company's website 90 minutes following the conference call at https://www.cerence.com/investors/events-and-resources.

Forward Looking Statements

Statements in this press release regarding: Cerence's future performance, results and financial condition; expected growth and profitability; outlook; transformation plans and cost efficiency initiatives, including the estimated net annualized cost savings; strategy; opportunities; business, industry and market trends; strategy regarding fixed contracts and its impact on financial results; backlog; revenue visibility; revenue timing and mix; demand for Cerence products; innovation and new product offerings, including AI technology; expected benefits of technology partnerships; and management's future expectations, estimates, assumptions, beliefs, goals, objectives, targets, plans or prospects constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Any statements that are not statements of historical fact (including statements containing the words "believes," "plans," "goal," "anticipates," "projects," "forecasts," "expects," "intends," "continues," "will," "may," or "estimates" or similar expressions) should also be considered to be forward-looking statements. Although we believe forward-looking statements are based upon reasonable assumptions, such statements involve known and unknown risk, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause actual results or performance of the company to be materially different from any future results or performance expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements including but not limited to: the highly competitive and rapidly changing market in which we operate; adverse conditions in the automotive industry, the related supply chain and semiconductor shortage, or the global economy more generally; automotive production delays; changes in customer forecasts; the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on our and our customers' businesses; the ongoing conflicts in Ukraine and the Middle East; our inability to control and successfully manage our expenses and cash position; our inability to deliver improved financial results from process optimization efforts and cost reduction actions; escalating pricing pressures from our customers; the impact on our business of the transition to a lower level of fixed contracts, including the failure to achieve such a transition; our failure to win, renew or implement service contracts; the cancellation or postponement of existing contracts; the loss of business from any of our largest customers; effects of customer defaults; our inability to successfully introduce new products, applications and services; our strategies to increase cloud offerings and deploy generative AI and large language models (LLMs); the inability to expand into adjacent markets; the inability to recruit and retain qualified personnel; disruptions arising from transitions in management personnel, including the transition to our new Chief Executive Officer; cybersecurity and data privacy incidents; fluctuating currency rates and interest rates; inflation; restrictions on our current and future operations under the terms of our debt, the use of cash to service our debt; and our inability to generate sufficient cash from our operations; and the other factors discussed in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, and other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking statements as a result of developments occurring after the date of this document.

Discussion of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We believe that providing the non-GAAP information in addition to the GAAP presentation, allows investors to view the financial results in the way management views the operating results. We further believe that providing this information allows investors to not only better understand our financial performance, but more importantly, to evaluate the efficacy of the methodology and information used by management to evaluate and measure such performance. The non-GAAP information should not be considered superior to, or a substitute for, financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.

We utilize a number of different financial measures, both GAAP and non-GAAP, in analyzing and assessing the overall performance of the business, for making operating decisions and for forecasting and planning for future periods. While our management uses these non-GAAP financial measures as a tool to enhance their understanding of certain aspects of our financial performance, our management does not consider these measures to be a substitute for, or superior to, the information provided by GAAP financial statements.

Consistent with this approach, we believe that disclosing non-GAAP financial measures to the readers of our financial statements provides such readers with useful supplemental data that, while not a substitute for GAAP financial statements, allows for greater transparency in the review of our financial and operational performance. In assessing the overall health of the business during the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, our management has either included or excluded the following items in general categories, each of which is described below.

Adjusted EBITDA.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income attributable to Cerence Inc. before net income (loss) attributable to income tax (benefit) expense, other income (expense) items, net, depreciation and amortization expense, and excluding amortization of acquired intangible assets, stock-based compensation, and restructuring and other costs, net or impairment charges related to fixed and intangible assets and gains or losses on the sale of long-lived assets, if any. From time to time we may exclude from Adjusted EBITDA the impact of events, gains, losses or other charges (such as

significant legal settlements) that affect the period-to-period comparability of our operating performance. Other income (expense) items, net include interest expense, interest income, and other income (expense), net (as stated in our Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations). Our management and Board of Directors use this financial measure to evaluate our operating performance. It is also a significant performance measure in our annual incentive compensation programs.

Restructuring and other costs, net.

Restructuring and other costs, net include restructuring expenses as well as other charges that are unusual in nature, are the result of unplanned events, and arise outside the ordinary course of our business such as employee severance costs, consulting costs relating to our transformation initiatives, costs for consolidating duplicate facilities, third-party fees relating to the modification of our convertible debt, and the release of a pre-acquisition contingency.

Amortization of acquired intangible assets.

We exclude the amortization of acquired intangible assets from non-GAAP expense and income measures. These amounts are inconsistent in amount and frequency and are significantly impacted by the timing and size of acquisitions. Providing a supplemental measure which excludes these charges allows management and investors to evaluate results "as-if" the acquired intangible assets had been developed internally rather than acquired and, therefore, provides a supplemental measure of performance in which our acquired intellectual property is treated in a comparable manner to our internally developed intellectual property. Although we exclude amortization of acquired intangible assets from our non-GAAP expenses, we believe that it is important for investors to understand that such intangible assets contribute to revenue generation. Amortization of intangible assets that relate to past acquisitions will recur in future periods until such intangible assets have been fully amortized. Future acquisitions may result in the amortization of additional intangible assets.

Non-cash expenses.

We provide non-GAAP information relative to the following non-cash expenses: (i) stock-based compensation; and (ii) non-cash interest. These items are further discussed as follows:

- i) Stock-based compensation. Because of varying valuation methodologies, subjective assumptions and the variety of award types, we exclude stock-based compensation from our operating results. We evaluate performance both with and without these measures because compensation expense related to stock-based compensation is typically non-cash and awards granted are influenced by the Company's stock price and other factors such as volatility that are beyond our control. The expense related to stock-based awards is generally not controllable in the short-term and can vary significantly based on the timing, size and nature of awards granted. As such, we do not include such charges in operating plans. Stock-based compensation will continue in future periods.
- ii) Non-cash interest. We exclude non-cash interest because we believe that excluding this expense provides management, as well as other users of the financial statements, with a valuable perspective on the cash-based performance and health of the business, including the current near-term projected liquidity. Non-cash interest expense will continue in future periods.

Other expenses.

We exclude certain other expenses that result from unplanned events outside the ordinary course of continuing operations, in order to measure operating performance and current and future liquidity both with and without these expenses. By providing this information, we believe management and the users of the financial statements are better able to understand the financial results of what we consider to be our organic, continuing operations. Included in these expenses are items such as other charges (credits), net, losses from extinguishment of debt, and changes in indemnification assets corresponding with the release of pre-spin liabilities for uncertain tax positions.

Adjustments to income tax provision.

Adjustments to our GAAP income tax provision to arrive at non-GAAP net income is determined based on our non-GAAP pre-tax income. Additionally, as our non-GAAP profitability is higher based on the non-GAAP adjustments, we adjust the GAAP tax provision to remove valuation allowances and related effects based on the higher level of reported non-GAAP profitability. We also exclude from our non-GAAP tax provision certain discrete tax items as they occur.

Key Performance Indicators

We believe that providing key performance indicators ("KPIs") allows investors to gain insight into the way management views the performance of the business. We further believe that providing KPIs allows investors to better understand information used by management to evaluate and measure such performance. KPIs should not be considered superior to, or a substitute for, operating results prepared in accordance with GAAP. In assessing the performance of the business during the three months ended September 30, 2024, our management has reviewed the following KPIs, each of which is described below:

- Percent of worldwide auto production with Cerence Technology: The number of Cerence enabled cars shipped as compared to IHS Markit car production data.
- Change in number of Cerence connected cars shipped: The year-over-year change in the number of cars shipped with Cerence connected solutions. Amounts calculated on a TTM basis.
- Change in Adjusted total billings YoY (TTM): The year over year change in total billings excluding Professional Services, prepay billings and adjusted for prepay consumption.

See the tables at the end of this press release for non-GAAP reconciliations to the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

To learn more about Cerence, visit www.cerence.com, and follow the company on LinkedIn.

About Cerence Inc.

Cerence (NASDAQ: CRNC) is the global industry leader in creating unique, moving experiences for the mobility world. As an innovation partner to the world's leading automakers and mobility OEMs, it is helping advance the future of connected mobility through intuitive, Al-powered interaction between

humans and their vehicles, connecting consumers' digital lives to their daily journeys no matter where they are. Cerence's track record is built on more than 20 years of knowledge and 500 million cars shipped with Cerence technology. Whether it's connected cars, autonomous driving, e-vehicles, or two-wheelers, Cerence is mapping the road ahead. For more information, visit www.cerence.com.

Contact Information

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CERENCE INC.

Consolidated Statements of Operations

(in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Twelve Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------|----|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|----|----------|---|--|--|
| | 2024 2023 2024 | | | | | | | | • | | |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| License | \$ | 25,341 | \$ | 43,105 | \$ | 124,746 | \$ | 145,159 | | | |
| Connected service | | 12,088 | | 19,168 | | 133,444 | | 75,071 | | | |
| Professional service | | 17,376 | | 18,491 | | 73,314 | | 74,245 | | | |
| Total revenues | | 54,805 | | 80,764 | | 331,504 | | 294,475 | | | |
| Cost of revenues: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| License | | 1,257 | | 2,356 | | 6,060 | | 8,522 | | | |
| Connected service | | 6,407 | | 4,777 | | 24,787 | | 22,995 | | | |
| Professional service | | 12,246 | | 15,791 | | 56,282 | | 63,232 | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | <u> </u> | | 104 | | 103 | | 414 | | | |
| Total cost of revenues | | 19,910 | | 23,028 | | 87,232 | | 95,163 | | | |
| Gross profit | | 34,895 | | 57,736 | | 244,272 | | 199,312 | | | |
| Operating expenses: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Research and development | | 25,227 | | 35,143 | | 121,563 | | 123,333 | | | |
| Sales and marketing | | 4,827 | | 5,848 | | 21,725 | | 27,504 | | | |
| General and administrative | | 13,185 | | 11,450 | | 52,468 | | 57,903 | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 553 | | 557 | | 2,203 | | 5,854 | | | |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | | 10,331 | | 842 | | 17,077 | | 11,917 | | | |
| Goodwill impairment | | | | | | 609,172 | | <u> </u> | | | |
| Total operating expenses | | 54,123 | | 53,840 | | 824,208 | | 226,511 | | | |
| (Loss) income from operations | | (19,228) | | 3,896 | | (579,936) | | (27,199) | | | |
| Interest income | | 1,444 | | 1,231 | | 5,353 | | 4,471 | | | |
| Interest expense | | (3,102) | | (3,132) | | (12,553) | | (14,769) | | | |
| Other income (expense), net | | 503 | | (1,649) | | 2,526 | | 1,108 | | | |
| (Loss) income before income taxes | | (20,383) | | 346 | | (584,610) | | (36,389) | | | |
| Provision for income taxes | | 33 | | 11,898 | | 3,468 | | 19,865 | | | |
| Net loss | \$ | (20,416) | \$ | (11,552) | \$ | (588,078) | \$ | (56,254) | | | |
| Net loss per share: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | | (0.49) | | (0.29) | | (14.12) | | (1.40) | | | |
| Diluted | | (0.49) | | (0.29) | | (14.12) | | (1.40) | | | |
| Weighted-average common share outstanding: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | | 41,866 | | 40,357 | | 41,642 | | 40,215 | | | |
| Diluted | | 41,866 | | 40,357 | | 41,642 | | 40,215 | | | |

CERENCE INC.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

| | September 30, 2024 | September 30, 2023 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>ASSETS</u> | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 121,485 | \$ 101,154 |

| Marketable securities | | 5,502 | | 9,211 |
|---|----|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$1,613 and \$4,044 at September 30, 2024 and September 30, | | 00.755 | | 04.070 |
| 2023, respectively | | 62,755 | | 61,270 |
| Deferred costs | | 5,286 | | 6,935 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | | 70,481 | | 47,157 |
| Total current assets | | 265,509 | | 225,727 |
| Long-term marketable securities | | 3,453 | | 10,607 |
| Property and equipment, net | | 30,139 | | 34,013 |
| Deferred costs | | 18,051 | | 20,299 |
| Operating lease right of use assets | | 12,879 | | 11,961 |
| Goodwill | | 296,858 | | 900,342 |
| Intangible assets, net | | 1,706 | | 3,875 |
| Deferred tax assets | | 51,398 | | 46,601 |
| Other assets | | 22,365 | | 44,165 |
| Total assets | \$ | 702,358 | \$ | 1,297,590 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 3,959 | \$ | 16,873 |
| Deferred revenue | | 52,822 | | 77,068 |
| Short-term operating lease liabilities | | 4,528 | | 5,434 |
| Short-term debt | | 87,094 | | - |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | | 68,405 | | 48,718 |
| Total current liabilities | | 216,808 | | 148,093 |
| Long-term debt, net of discounts and issuance costs | | 194,812 | <u> </u> | 275,951 |
| Deferred revenue, net of current portion | | 114,354 | | 145,531 |
| Long-term operating lease liabilities | | 8,803 | | 7,947 |
| Other liabilities | | 26,484 | | 25,193 |
| Total liabilities | - | 561,261 | | 602,715 |
| Stockholders' Equity: | | | | |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 560,000 shares authorized as of September 30, 2024; 41,924 and 40,423 | | | | |
| shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023, respectively | | 419 | | 404 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (25,912) | | (27,966) |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 1,088,330 | | 1,056,099 |
| Accumulated deficit | | (921,740) | | (333,662) |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 141,097 | | 694,875 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 702,358 | \$ | 1,297,590 |
| • • | | | | |

CERENCE INC.

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands)

| | | Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2024 2023 | | |
|---|----|---|----|----------|
| | | | | |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | | | |
| Net loss | \$ | (588,078) | \$ | (56,254) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operations: | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 10,630 | | 16,038 |
| Provision for credit loss reserve | | 3,545 | | 3,626 |
| Stock-based compensation | | 23,673 | | 40,766 |
| Non-cash interest expense | | 6,060 | | 2,914 |
| Loss on debt extinguishment | | - | | 1,333 |
| Deferred tax (benefit) provision | | (4,658) | | 7,597 |
| Goodwill impairment | | 609,172 | | - |
| Unrealized foreign currency transaction gains | | (1,454) | | (3,393) |
| Other | | (68) | | (3,388) |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | | 11,760 | | (16,964) |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | | (12,466) | | 28,192 |

| Accounts payable (12,555) 5,774 Accrued expenses and other liabilities 27,874 (408) Deferred revenue (61,040) (21,529) Net cash provided by operating activities 17,196 7,498 Cash flows from investing activities (4,996) (5,124) Purchases of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Purchases of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities 4,379 1,355 Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Proceeds from financing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities 24,700 5,820 Proceeds from revolving credit facility 5 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility 5 24,700 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount 6 210,000 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount 6 4,389 Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease 39 | Deferred costs | 4,801 | 3,194 |
|---|---|------------|------------|
| Deferred revenue (61,040) (21,529) Net cash provided by operating activities 17,196 7,498 Cash flows from investing activities Capital expenditures (4,996) (5,124) Purchases of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Purchases of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - 24,700 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 <t< td=""><td>Accounts payable</td><td>(12,555)</td><td>5,774</td></t<> | Accounts payable | (12,555) | 5,774 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities 17,196 7,498 Cash flows from investing activities: 4,996 (5,124) Purchases of marketable securities - (18,025) Sale and maturities of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities: - 24,700 Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - 24,700 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) | Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 27,874 | (408) |
| Capital expenditures (4,996) (5,124) Purchases of marketable securities - (18,025) Sale and maturities of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities - (24,700) Cash flows from financing activities - 24,700 Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - 24,700 Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (1,469) (1,677) Net change in cash and cash equivalents 20,331 | Deferred revenue | (61,040) | (21,529) |
| Capital expenditures (4,996) (5,124) Purchases of marketable securities - (18,025) Sale and maturities of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities: - 24,700 Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - 24,700 Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Principal payments of long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents 20,331 6,307 <td>Net cash provided by operating activities</td> <td>17,196</td> <td>7,498</td> | Net cash provided by operating activities | 17,196 | 7,498 |
| Purchases of marketable securities - (18,025) Sale and maturities of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities - 24,700 Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (1,469) (1,677) Net change in cash and cash equivalents 20,331 6,307 | Cash flows from investing activities: | · | |
| Sale and maturities of marketable securities 11,112 30,324 Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - (24,700) Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (1,469) (1,677) Net change in cash and cash equivalents 20,331 6,307 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 101,154 94,847 | Capital expenditures | (4,996) | (5,124) |
| Other investing activities (1,737) (1,355) Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds from revolving credit facility - 24,700 Payments of revolver credit facility - (24,700) Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount - 210,000 Payments for long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt - (198,438) Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards (9,865) (4,894) Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (1,469) (1,677) Net change in cash and cash equivalents 20,331 6,307 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 101,154 94,847 | Purchases of marketable securities | - | (18,025) |
| Net cash provided by investing activities 4,379 5,820 Cash flows from financing activities: 90 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 24,700 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 1 21,000 2 21,000 2 24,849 2 24,849 2 24,849 2 24,849 2 24,849 2 24,849 2 <th< td=""><td>Sale and maturities of marketable securities</td><td>11,112</td><td>30,324</td></th<> | Sale and maturities of marketable securities | 11,112 | 30,324 |
| Cash flows from financing activities:Proceeds from revolving credit facility-24,700Payments of revolver credit facility-(24,700)Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount-210,000Payments for long-term debt issuance costs(419)(17,176)Principal payments of long-term debt-(198,438)Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards(9,865)(4,894)Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease(392)(451)Proceeds from the issuance of common stock10,9015,625Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Other investing activities | (1,737) | (1,355) |
| Proceeds from revolving credit facility-24,700Payments of revolver credit facility-(24,700)Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount-210,000Payments for long-term debt issuance costs(419)(17,176)Principal payments of long-term debt-(198,438)Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards(9,865)(4,894)Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease(392)(451)Proceeds from the issuance of common stock10,9015,625Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Net cash provided by investing activities | 4,379 | 5,820 |
| Payments of revolver credit facility-(24,700)Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount-210,000Payments for long-term debt issuance costs(419)(17,176)Principal payments of long-term debt-(198,438)Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards(9,865)(4,894)Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease(392)(451)Proceeds from the issuance of common stock10,9015,625Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount Payments for long-term debt issuance costs (419) (17,176) Principal payments of long-term debt Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 101,154 94,847 | Proceeds from revolving credit facility | - | 24,700 |
| Payments for long-term debt issuance costs(419)(17,176)Principal payments of long-term debt-(198,438)Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards(9,865)(4,894)Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease(392)(451)Proceeds from the issuance of common stock10,9015,625Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Payments of revolver credit facility | - | (24,700) |
| Principal payments of long-term debt Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease (392) (451) Proceeds from the issuance of common stock 10,901 5,625 Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities 225 (5,334) Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Net change in cash and cash equivalents 20,331 6,307 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 101,154 94,847 | Proceeds from long-term debt, net of discount | - | 210,000 |
| Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards(9,865)(4,894)Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease(392)(451)Proceeds from the issuance of common stock10,9015,625Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Payments for long-term debt issuance costs | (419) | (17,176) |
| Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease(392)(451)Proceeds from the issuance of common stock10,9015,625Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Principal payments of long-term debt | - | (198,438) |
| Proceeds from the issuance of common stock Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 101,154 94,847 | Common stock repurchases for tax withholdings for net settlement of equity awards | (9,865) | (4,894) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities225(5,334)Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(1,469)(1,677)Net change in cash and cash equivalents20,3316,307Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period101,15494,847 | Principal payment of lease liabilities arising from a finance lease | (392) | (451) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1,469) (1,677) 20,331 6,307 101,154 94,847 | Proceeds from the issuance of common stock | 10,901 | 5,625 |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 20,331 6,307 101,154 94,847 | Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 225 | (5,334) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 94,847 | Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (1,469) | (1,677) |
| | Net change in cash and cash equivalents | 20,331 | 6,307 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period \$ 121,485 \$ 101,154 | Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 101,154 | 94,847 |
| Oddit dild dddit dddit ddd di ddid di polidd | Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 121,485 | \$ 101,154 |

CERENCE INC. Reconciliations of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (unaudited - in thousands)

| | | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | | Twelve Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----|----------|----|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| | | 2024 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2023 | | | |
| GAAP revenue | \$ | 54,805 | \$ | 80,764 | \$ | 331,504 | \$ | 294,475 | | | |
| GAAP gross profit | \$ | 34,895 | \$ | 57,736 | \$ | 244,272 | \$ | 199,312 | | | |
| Stock-based compensation | | 685 | | 1,004 | | 2,633 | | 3,703 | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | - | | 104 | | 103 | | 414 | | | |
| Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 35,580 | \$ | 58,844 | \$ | 247,008 | \$ | 203,429 | | | |
| GAAP gross margin | | 63.7% | _ | 71.5% | | 73.7% | , == | 67.7% | | | |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 64.9% | | 72.9% | | 74.5% | • | 69.1% | | | |
| GAAP operating (loss) income | \$ | (19,228) | \$ | 3,896 | \$ | (579,936) | \$ | (27,199) | | | |
| Stock-based compensation | | 4,382 | | 8,965 | | 23,673 | | 40,766 | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 553 | | 661 | | 2,306 | | 6,268 | | | |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | | 10,331 | | 842 | | 17,077 | | 11,917 | | | |
| Goodwill impairment | | - | | - | | 609,172 | | - | | | |
| Non-GAAP operating (loss) income | \$ | (3,962) | \$ | 14,364 | \$ | 72,292 | \$ | 31,752 | | | |
| GAAP operating margin | | -35.1% | | 4.8% | | -174.9% | , | -9.2% | | | |
| Non-GAAP operating margin | | -7.2% | | 17.8% | | 21.8% | • | 10.8% | | | |
| GAAP net loss | \$ | (20,416) | \$ | (11,552) | \$ | (588,078) | \$ | (56,254) | | | |
| Stock-based compensation | | 4,382 | | 8,965 | | 23,673 | | 40,766 | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 553 | | 661 | | 2,306 | | 6,268 | | | |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | | 10,331 | | 842 | | 17,077 | | 11,917 | | | |
| Goodwill impairment | | - | | - | | 609,172 | | - | | | |
| Depreciation | | 2,028 | | 2,226 | | 8,324 | | 9,770 | | | |
| Total other expense, net | | (1,155) | | (3,550) | | (4,674) | | (9,190) | | | |
| Provision for income taxes | | 33 | | 11,898 | | 3,468 | | 19,865 | | | |

| Adjusted EBITDA | <u>\$ (1,934)</u> | \$ 16,590 | \$ 80,616 | \$ 41,522 |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GAAP net loss margin | -37.3% | -14.3% | -177.4% | -19.1% |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin | -3.5% | 20.5% | 24.3% | 14.1% |

CERENCE INC.

Reconciliations of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (cont.)

(unaudited - in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Twelve Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----|----------|-----------------------------------|----|----------|--|--|
| | 2024 | | 2023 | 2024 | | 2023 | | |
| GAAP net loss | \$ (20,416) | \$ | (11,552) | \$ (588,078) | \$ | (56,254) | | |
| Stock-based compensation | 4,382 | | 8,965 | 23,673 | | 40,766 | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 553 | | 661 | 2,306 | | 6,268 | | |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | 10,331 | | 842 | 17,077 | | 11,917 | | |
| Loss on debt extinguishment | - | | - | - | | 1,333 | | |
| Goodwill impairment | - | | - | 609,172 | | - | | |
| Non-cash interest expense | 1,579 | | 1,464 | 6,060 | | 2,914 | | |
| Other | (31) | | 500 | (117) | | (344) | | |
| Adjustments to income tax expense | 574 | | 2,870 | (14,030) | | 7,976 | | |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income | \$ (3,028) | \$ | 3,750 | \$ 56,063 | \$ | 14,576 | | |
| Adjusted EPS: | | | | | | | | |
| GAAP Numerator: | | | | | | | | |
| Net loss attributed to common shareholders - basic and diluted | \$ (20,416) | \$ | (11,552) | \$ (588,078) | \$ | (56,254) | | |
| Non-GAAP Numerator: | | | | | | | | |
| Net (loss) income attributed to common shareholders - basic | \$ (3,028) | \$ | 3,750 | \$ 56,063 | \$ | 14,576 | | |
| Interest on the Notes, net of tax | | | | 4,473 | | <u>-</u> | | |
| Net (loss) income attributed to common shareholders - diluted | \$ (3,028) | \$ | 3,750 | \$ 60,536 | \$ | 14,576 | | |
| GAAP Denominator: | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted | 41,866 | | 40,357 | 41,642 | | 40,215 | | |
| Non-GAAP Denominator: | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding- basic | 41,866 | | 40,357 | 41,642 | | 40,215 | | |
| Adjustment for diluted shares | <u>-</u> | | 1,101 | 7,727 | | 423 | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted | 41,866 | | 41,458 | 49,369 | | 40,638 | | |
| GAAP net loss per share - diluted | \$ (0.49) | | (0.29) | \$ (14.12) | \$ | (1.40) | | |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income per share - diluted | \$ (0.07) | \$ | 0.09 | \$ 1.23 | \$ | 0.36 | | |
| GAAP net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 6,115 | \$ | 11,258 | \$ 17,196 | \$ | 7,498 | | |
| Capital expenditures | (1,446) | | (1,527) | (4,996) | | (5,124) | | |
| Free Cash Flow | \$ 4,669 | \$ | 9,731 | \$ 12,200 | \$ | 2,374 | | |

CERENCE INC.

Reconciliations of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (cont.)

(unaudited - in thousands)

| | Q1 2025 | | | | FY2025 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|----|--------|----|---------|----|---------|--|--|
| | Low | | High | | Low | | High | | |
| GAAP revenue | \$ 47,000 | \$ | 50,000 | \$ | 236,000 | \$ | 247,000 | | |
| GAAP gross profit | \$ 27,200 | \$ | 30,200 | \$ | 158,400 | \$ | 169,400 | | |
| Stock-based compensation | 700 | | 700 | | 2,500 | | 2,500 | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | | | _ | | | | |

| Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 27,900 | \$ | 30,900 | \$ | 160,900 | \$ | 171,900 |
|------------------------------------|----|----------|----|----------|----|----------|----|----------|
| GAAP gross margin | | 58% | | 60% | | 67% | | 69% |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 59% | | 62% | | 68% | | 70% |
| GAAP operating loss | \$ | (22,900) | \$ | (19,900) | \$ | (27,100) | \$ | (16,100) |
| Stock-based compensation | Ψ | 6,100 | Ψ | 6,100 | Ψ | 22,500 | Ψ | 22,500 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 500 | | 500 | | 1,600 | | 1,600 |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | | 5,600 | | 5,600 | | 8,100 | | 8,100 |
| Non-GAAP operating (loss) income | \$ | (10,700) | \$ | (7,700) | \$ | 5,100 | \$ | 16,100 |
| GAAP operating margin | | -49% | | -40% | | -11% | | -7% |
| Non-GAAP operating margin | | -23% | | -15% | | 2% | | 7% |
| GAAP net loss | \$ | (26,400) | \$ | (23,400) | \$ | (39,600) | \$ | (28,600) |
| Stock-based compensation | • | 6,100 | , | 6,100 | • | 22,500 | ٠ | 22,500 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 500 | | 500 | | 1,600 | | 1,600 |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | | 5,600 | | 5,600 | | 8,100 | | 8,100 |
| Depreciation | | 2,200 | | 2,200 | | 10,200 | | 10,200 |
| Total other expense, net | | (1,700) | | (1,700) | | (5,100) | | (5,100) |
| Provision for income taxes | | 1,800 | | 1,800 | | 7,400 | | 7,400 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | (8,500) | \$ | (5,500) | \$ | 15,300 | \$ | 26,300 |
| GAAP net loss margin | | -56% | | -47% | | -17% | | -12% |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin | | -18% | | -11% | | 6% | | 11% |

CERENCE INC. Reconciliations of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (cont.) (unaudited - in thousands, except per share data)

| | Q1 2025 | | | | FY2025 | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----|----------|--------|----------|----|----------|
| | | Low | | High | | Low | | High |
| GAAP net loss | \$ | (26,400) | \$ | (23,400) | \$ | (39,600) | \$ | (28,600) |
| Stock-based compensation | | 6,100 | | 6,100 | | 22,500 | | 22,500 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 500 | | 500 | | 1,600 | | 1,600 |
| Restructuring and other costs, net | | 5,600 | | 5,600 | | 8,100 | | 8,100 |
| Non-cash interest expense | | 1,600 | | 1,600 | | 5,500 | | 5,500 |
| Other | | - | | - | | (100) | | (100) |
| Income tax impact of Non-GAAP adjustments | | (1,100) | | (1,100) | | (4,600) | | (4,600) |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income | \$ | (13,700) | \$ | (10,700) | \$ | (6,600) | \$ | 4,400 |
| Adjusted EPS: | | | | | | | | |
| GAAP Numerator: | | | | | | | | |
| Net loss attributed to common shareholders - basic and diluted | \$ | (26,400) | \$ | (23,400) | \$ | (39,600) | \$ | (28,600) |
| Non-GAAP Numerator: | | | | | | | | |
| Net (loss) income attributed to common shareholders - basic and diluted | \$ | (13,700) | \$ | (10,700) | \$ | (6,600) | \$ | 4,400 |
| GAAP Denominator: | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted | | 42,900 | | 42,900 | | 43,000 | | 43,000 |
| Non-GAAP Denominator: | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding- basic | | 42,900 | | 42,900 | | 43,000 | | 43,000 |
| Adjustment for diluted shares | | - | | - | | - | | 100 |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted | | 42,900 | | 42,900 | | 43,000 | | 43,100 |
| GAAP net loss per share - diluted | \$ | (0.62) | \$ | (0.55) | \$ | (0.92) | \$ | (0.67) |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income per share - diluted | \$ | (0.32) | \$ | (0.25) | \$ | (0.15) | \$ | 0.10 |